

Roll No. ....

Total Pages : 02

**BCA/D-20**

**1196**

**OBJECT ORIENTED PROGRAMMING  
USING C++  
BCA-231**

Time : Three Hours]

[Maximum Marks : 80

**Note :** Attempt *Five* questions in all, selecting *one* question from each Unit in addition to compulsory Q. No. 1.

1. (a) Differentiate between structure and class.  
(b) How destructor function is defined ?  
(c) How array of objects are created ?  
(d) What are the functions available in C++ for manipulating strings ? **4×4=16**

**Unit I**

2. Explain uses of scope resolution operator giving example. **16**
3. (a) How class is declared ? How objects are created ? And member functions are called ?  
(b) What are different ways of defining member functions ? Give examples. **8,8**

## **Unit II**

4. Write a program to add two complex numbers. Use constructors only. **16**
5. Explain various manipulators used for formatting the console I/O. **16**

## **Unit III**

6. (a) What is Friend function ? What are its characteristics ?  
(b) Write a program to find average of  $n$  numbers ? (Use friend function for finding average). **8,8**
7. (a) What are reference variables ? How are they declared ?  
(b) Write a program to interchange the value of two variables by using formal parameters as reference variables. **8,8**

## **Unit IV**

8. (a) What is Operator Overloading ? What are the rules of operator overloading ?  
(b) Write a program to overload operator + so that it joins two strings. **8,8**
9. Describe Inline Function. In what situations Inline function does not work ? Give example. **16**