

**OBCA/D20: 1229**  
**BCA-232: Data Structures-I**

Time: 3 hrs]

[Max. Marks: 80

**Note:** Attempt five questions in all selecting one from each Unit. Question No. 1 is compulsory.

**COMPULSORY QUESTION**

- Q1 (a) Explain Big-O notation with the help of example. (4)  
 (b) Discuss the applications of Linked lists. (4)  
 (c) Discuss polish notation. (4)  
 (d) Discuss the properties of tree. (4)

**UNIT -I**

- Q2 What is the use of data structures? Discuss various data structure operations. Also explain how the complexity of an algorithm can be calculated. (16)
- Q3 (a) Explain the following string operations: (10)  
 (i) Concatenation  
 (ii) Insertion  
 (iii) Deletion  
 (iv) Replacement  
 (b) Find the table and corresponding graph for the second pattern matching algorithm where the pattern is P=ababab. (6)

**UNIT -II**

- Q4 (a) Write down the algorithm for inserting an element at  $k^{\text{th}}$  position in an array. (8)  
 (b) What is a Sparse matrix? How can you store a sparse matrix using linear array? Explain. (8)
- Q5 (a) Write an algorithm to search an element from a given linked list. (8)  
 (b) Explain Header linked list and Two-way linked list using suitable examples. (8)

**UNIT -III**

- Q6 (a) What is a stack? Explain various operations that can take place on a stack. (8)  
 (b) Define recursion. Write a recursive algorithm to find factorial of a number. (8)
- Q7 What do you mean by queue? How queue is stored in computer memory? Also explain in brief the concept of dequeue. (16)

**UNIT -IV**

- Q8 (a) Discuss the concept of full binary tree and complete binary tree. Differentiate between the two using suitable examples. (8)  
 (b) Explain various methods of representation of a binary tree along with their advantages and disadvantages. (8)
- Q9 What is a graph? Describe the sequential and linked representation of graphs. (16)